

0.1 Source Shifting & Transformation Techniques

1 Use source shifting and transformation techniques to find voltage across $2\ \Omega$ resistor as shown in Figure 1

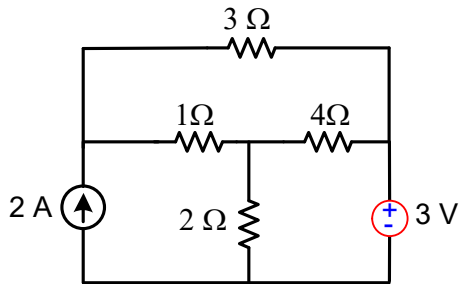


Figure 1: 2018-DEC

Solution:

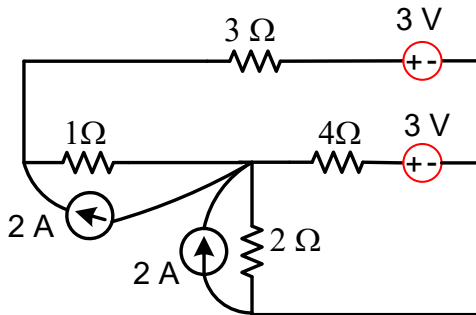


Figure 2

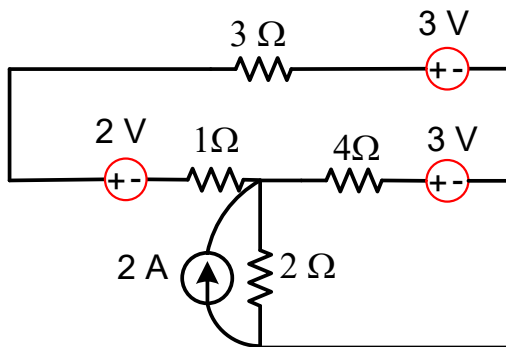


Figure 3

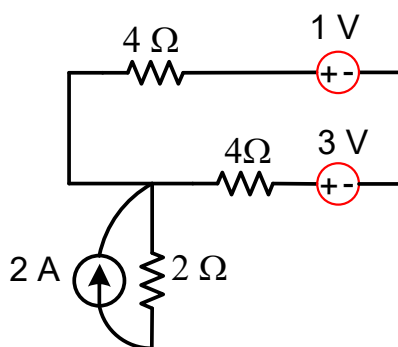


Figure 4

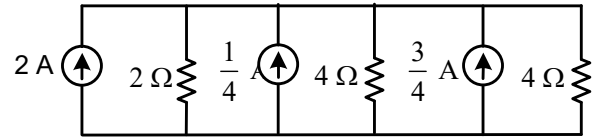


Figure 5

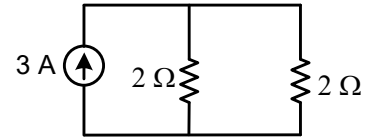


Figure 6

The voltage across $2\ \Omega$ resistor is

$$I = 3 \frac{2}{2+2} = 1.5\text{ A}$$

$$V = 1.5 \times 2 = 3\text{ V}$$

2 Use source shifting and transformation techniques to find voltage across a, b resistor as shown in Figure 7

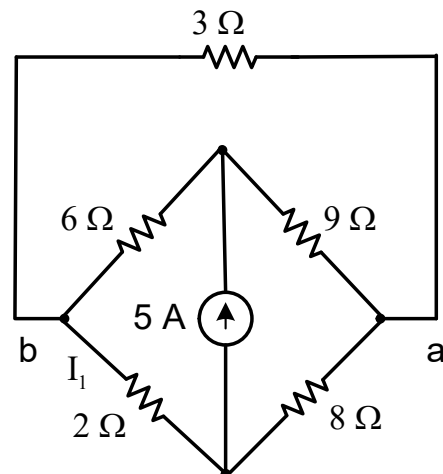


Figure 7: 2018-DEC

Solution:

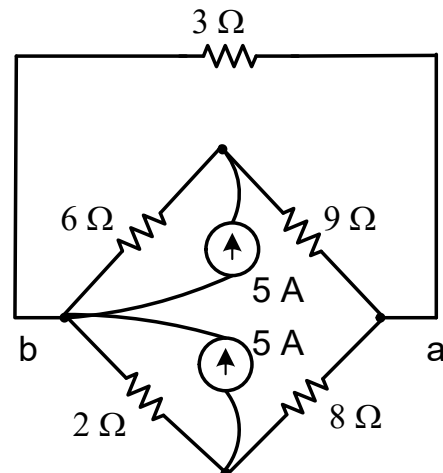


Figure 8

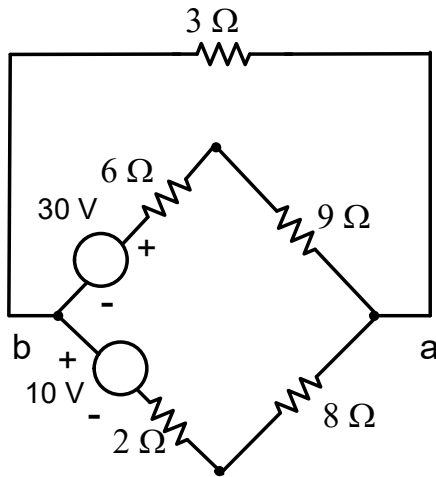


Figure 9

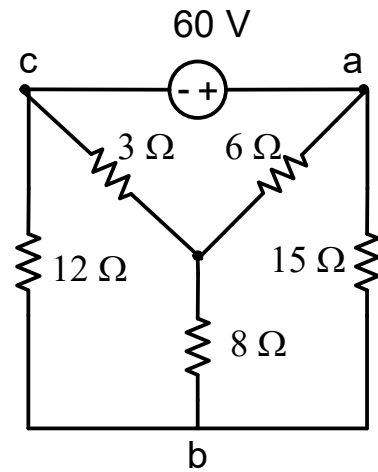


Figure 12: 2018-DEC

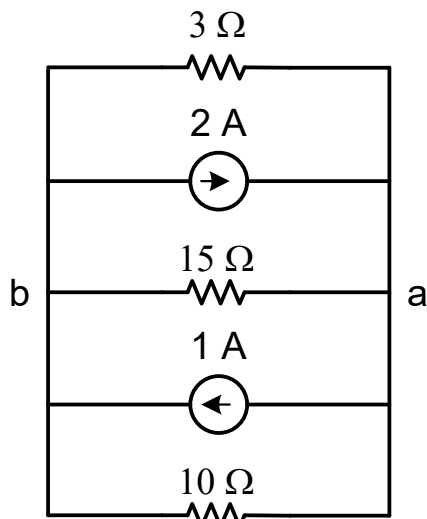


Figure 10

Solution:

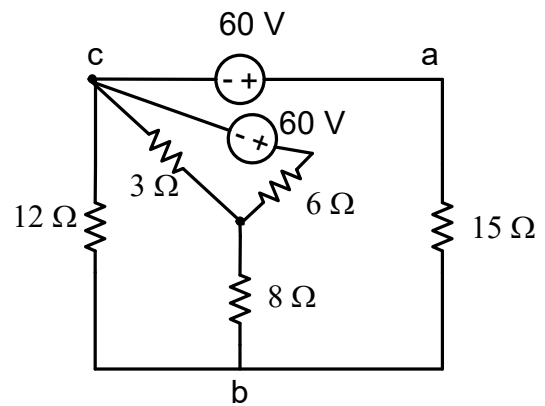


Figure 13

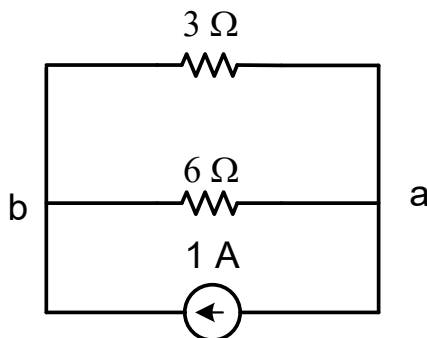


Figure 11

The voltage across a, b resistor is

$$I = 1 \frac{3}{6+3} = 0.3333 \text{ A}$$

$$V = 0.3333 \times 6 = 2V$$

3 Use source shifting and transformation techniques to find voltage across a, b resistor as shown in Figure 12

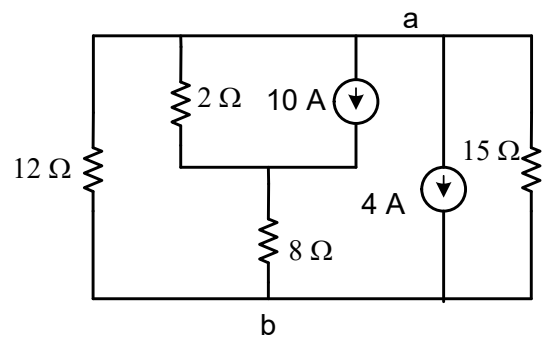


Figure 14

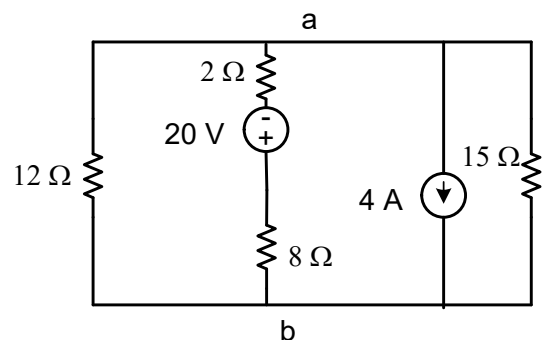


Figure 15

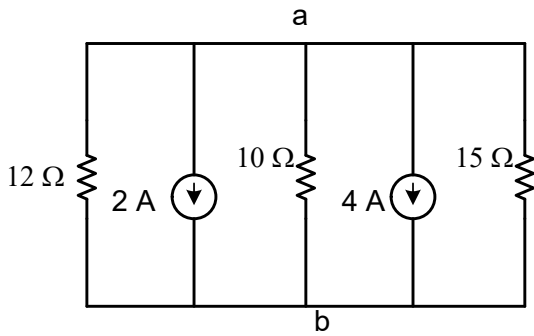
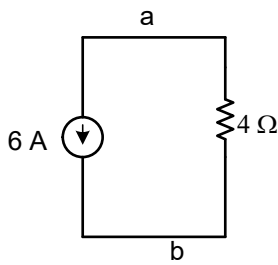


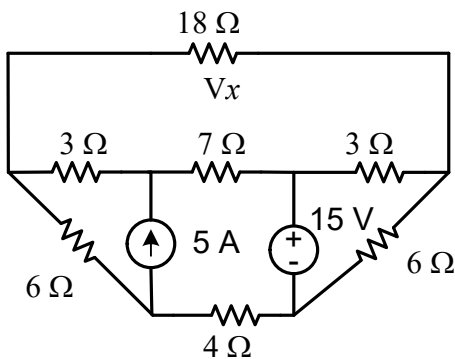
Figure 16



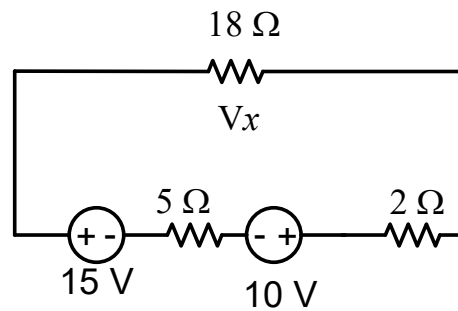
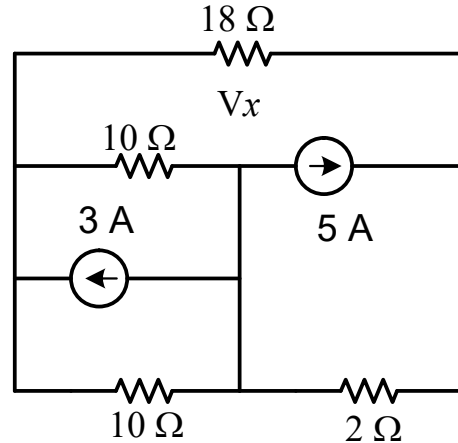
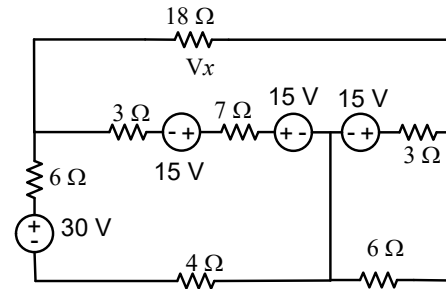
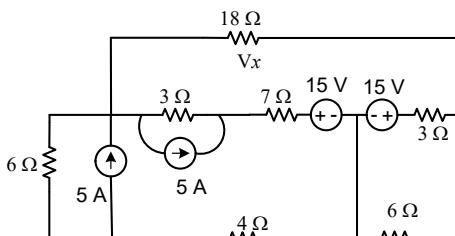
The voltage across a, b resistor is

$$V = 6 \times 4 = 24V$$

4 Use source shifting and transformation techniques to find voltage across a, b resistor as shown in Figure 12



Solution:



The voltage across 18Ω resistor is

$$i = \frac{5}{25} = 0.2A$$

$$V = 0.2 \times 15 = 3.6V$$

DEC 2018 (2017 scheme) DEC 2018 (2015 scheme)
1 a) Reduce the network shown in Figure 17 to a single voltage source in series with a resistance using source shift and source transformations..

Solution:

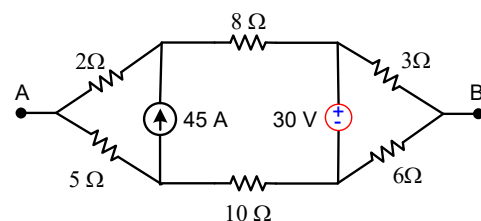


Figure 17: 2018-DEC

The modified circuit diagram is as shown in Figure 18 by shifting the voltage and current sources.

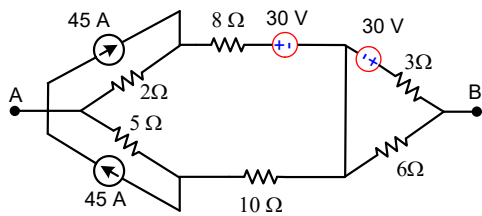


Figure 18

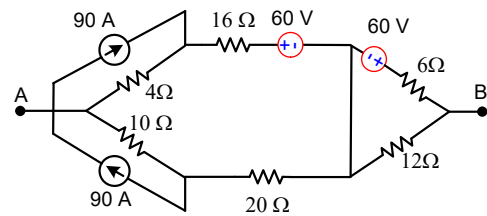


Figure 23

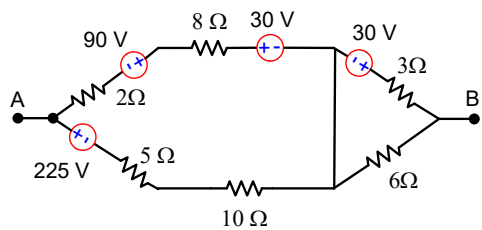


Figure 19

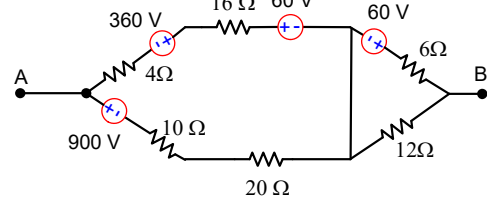


Figure 24

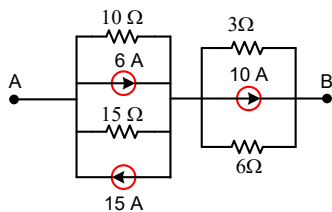


Figure 20

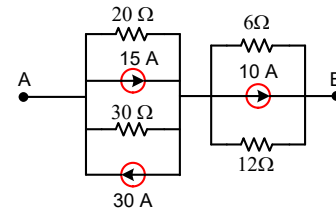


Figure 25

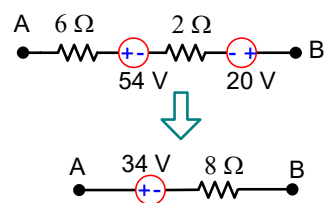


Figure 21

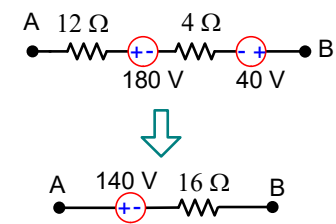


Figure 26

Aug 2020 (2018 scheme EE) 2 c) Apply source transformation and shifting method to reduce the network shown in Figure 22 to a single voltage source in series with a resistance.

Solution:

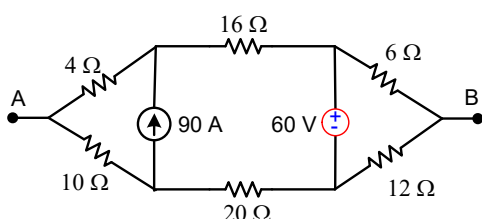


Figure 22: 2018-DEC

Aug 2020 (2018 scheme EE) 2 c) Apply source transformation and shifting method to reduce the network shown in Figure 27 to a single voltage source in series with a resistance.

Solution:

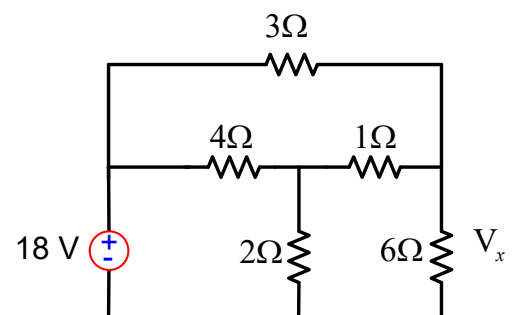


Figure 27: 2018-DEC

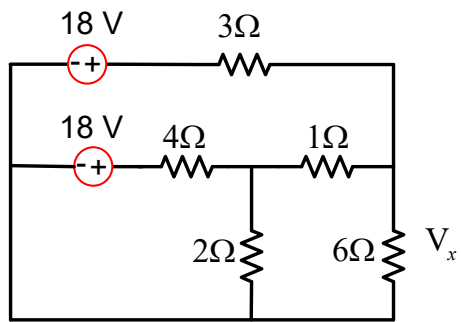


Figure 28

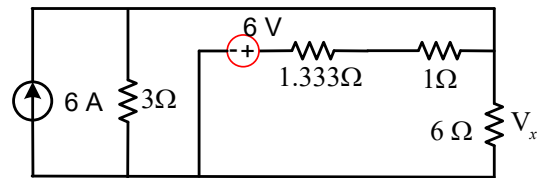


Figure 30

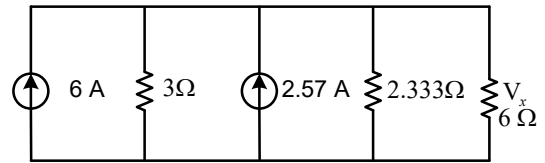


Figure 31

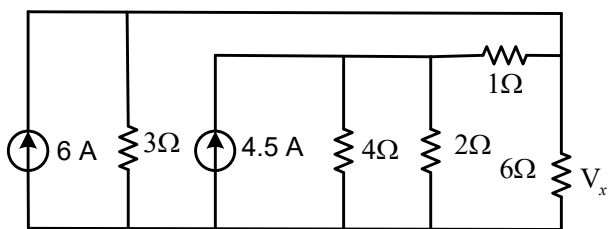


Figure 29

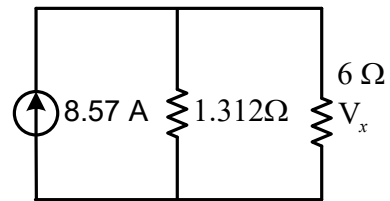


Figure 32

$$I = 8.57 \frac{1.312}{1.312 + 7} = 1.352 \text{ A}$$